CENTER FOR FLORIDA HISTORY ORAL HISTORY PROJECT

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"#!!7.!4.&4#*!:)3.4;!\$1C!41#/!'(!&F1C4!.(:,!!U11/,!!>%/!.(!?:&24)2(/!:)3.4!/16%;!1:!:&4.(:!.(! 6&*!Y!! 9#!!7%!5) ' (,! " #!!7%!5) ' (!94:((4;!1<&\$,! 9#!!0%)4)&00\$!4. (\$!6(:(!)%!4.(!F&*('(%4!18!4.(!=.(0'&!O14(0,! "#!!]D(%!&*!+C/3(I! 9#!!7.;!%1;!%1;!%1;!%1;!%1;!L.(%!.(!6&*!&??1)%4(/!+C/3(;!.(!6&*!)%!4.(!H(4(:*1%!Z):'!1%! 5) ' (!94: ((4,!!! "#!!-)/!5&641%!(D(:!4&!<!41!\$1C!&F1C4!T1F!U:&.&'!/C:)%3!\$1C:!21%D(:*&4)1%*I! 9#!!W1;!0!<%(6!T1F!U:&.&'!)%/(?(%/(%44\$!18!5&641%,! "#!!L.&.&!/1!\$1C!4.)%<!f5&641%|*q!4.1C3.4*!1%!T1F!U:&.&'!6(:(I!!-1!\$1C!4.)%<!4.(\$!61:<(/! 413(4.(:!?:(44\$!6(@|! 311/!3C\$*;!:(&@\$,!!=.(:(!6&*!(D(:\$!:(&*1%!41!<%16!4.&4!?&):!&@6&\$*!8C%24)1%(/!6(@! 413(4.(:,!!! "#!!T\$!4.(!4)'(!6(!3(4!C?!)%41!PQ`R;!6.)2.!)*!4.(!*(21%/!2&'?&)3%!4.&4!5&641%!61Cl/!.&D(! 41!:C%;!4.&4!6&*!4.(!\$(&:;!18!21C:*(;!+)''\$!G&:4(:!6&*!()(24(/!Y!! 9#!!^)3.4,! "#!!-1!\$1C!4.)%<!4.&4:!6(@!.(!1FD)1C*\$\$!61C@/!.&D(!*C??1:4(/!G&:4(:!*)%2(!.(!6&*!&! - (' 12:&4;!FC4!/1!\$1C!4.)%<!.(!.&/!&%\$!14.(:!8((1)%3*!&F1C4!G&:4(:1*!2&%/)/&2\$!1:!.)*! H: (*)/(%2\$!4.&4!.(!(D(:!*.&:(/!6)4.!\$1CI!!>%/!8((@!8:((!41!*?(2C@&4(!1%!4.&4!)8!\$1CW/!0)<(;! (D(%!)8!.(!/)/%//4!*&\$!)4!81:!*C:(,! L 9#!!0!2&%\\\' &3)%(!4.&4!.(!61C\/!.&D(!&%\$!:(&\!)%4(\!(24C&\!/)\)80)2C\\\$!6)4.!+)''\$!G&:4(::! 8:&%<\$\$,!!=.(\$!?:1F&F\$\$!*.&:(/!&!\$14!18!4.(!*&'(!D)(6*,!! " #!! - 1!\$1C!: (' (' F (:!&%\$4 .)%3!&F1C4!4 . &4!PQ`R!2& ' ?&)3%!4 . &4!*4)2<*!1C4!)%!\$1C:! ')%/ I! 9#!!74.(:!4.&%!G&:4(:!6)%%)%3;!\$1C!'(&%1! " #!!74. (:!4.&%!G&:4(:!6)%%)%3;!0!3C(**!5&641%//*!2&'?&)3%!81:!4. (!9(%&4(,! ! 9#!! L . 1 ' !/)/!G .)(*!:C%!&3&)%*4!)%!PQ`RI! " #!!0!4.)%<!)4!6&*!h&%!H110(!?(:.&?*;!1:!6&*!4.&4!PQcAI! 9#!!L (@!)%!PQ`R;!6.1(D(:!)4!6&*!6&*!&!%1%(%4)4\$!0!:('('F(:!4.&4,!!04!6&*!&!*.11K)%,!!! L

9#!!+C*4!)%!4.(!%(6*?&?(:,! ! "#!!W16!PQci;!6.(%!.(!!1*4!4.&4!F)/!81:!4.(!!(&/(:*.)?!&%/!4.(%!.(!6&*!1%!4.(!TC/3(4! G1 ' ')44((;!F\$!4.&4!4) ' (!H:(*)/(%4!^(&3&%!.&/!F((%!(!(24(/!)%!PQcS,!!-1!\$1C!:('('F(:!))8! . (!.&/!&%\$!*?(2)8)2!8((0)%3*!&F1C4!H:(*)/(%4!^(&3&%!4.&4!.(!(D(:!(b?:(**(/!6)4.!\$1C1! ! 9#!!W1,! 1 "#!!7FD)1C*\$\$!.(!6&*!)%D10(/!)%!4.(!FC/3(4!/)88)2C\$4)(*;!&%/!18!21C:*(!6(!6(:(!:C%%)%3!D(:\$;! D(:\$!!&:3(!/(8)2)4*,!!L1C!/!\$1C!21%*)/(:!5&641%!<)%/!18!&!/(8)2)4!.&6<!1:!<)%/!18!&!8)*2&!! 21%*(:D&4)D(I! 9#!!0!61C0/![C/3(!.) ' !41!F(!21%*(:D&4)D(!:(&00\$,! " #!!Z)*2&0!21%*(:D&4)D(,! 9#!! " ' . ' ' .!!! ! "#!!=.&4!6&*!4.(!4)'(!6.(%!(D(:\$4.)%3!6&*!2.&%3)%3.!!-('12:&4*!6(:(!!1*)%3!3&*:!!1*)%3! *4(& ' :!&%/!(D(:\$F1/\$!6&*!4C:%)%3!^(?CF()2&%!)%!4.)*!&:(&!?&:4)2C(&:(\$!!+-)/!.(!(D(:!(b?:(**! 8:C*4:&4)1%!6)4.!4.&4!1:!/)/!.(!(D(:!4&i<!&F1C4!)4!1?(%i\$!6)4.!\$1CI! 1 9#!!W1.! "#!!-1!\$1C!4.)%<!.(!6&*!8:C*4:&4(/!6)4.!4.(!8&24!4.&4!&!014!18!4.)*!6&*!.&??(%)%3!)%!4.(!*1C4.! ?&:4)2C(&:(\$1! 9#!!0" ' !*C:(!.(!61C0/!.&D(!F((%;!:(&00\$,!!! "#!!G&%!\$1C!*C ' ' &:) (!\$1C:!16%!FC*)%(**!&24)D)4)(*!/C:)%3!4.(!PQcS*;!0!3C(**1!!L&*!\$1C:! ?:&24)2(!2.&%3)%3!&4!&!!!L.&4!6(:(!*1 ' (!18!\$1C:!FC*)%(**!&24)D)4)(*!&4!4.&4!4) ' (!! l 9#!!0%!4. (!!&4(!PQRS*!4.:1C3.!4.(!')/!PQ`S*;!0!6&*!)%!4. (!21%/1')%)C'!FC*)%(**,!!0! '&)%4&)%(/!&!@&6!188)2(,!!0!6&*!4.(:(!?(:)1/)2&@\$!FC4!81:!4.(!'1*4!?&:4;!0!6&*!)%D1@(/!)%! / (D(1?)%3!21%/1 ')%)C ' *!)%!h (%)2(!&%/!)%!51%3!T1&4!N(\$;!*C22(**8C@\$!0! ')3.4!&//,!!=.(%! &1%3!21 ' (*!4. (!3&*!2:)*)*!)%!4. (! ')/!PQ`S*!&%/!4. (!*(21%/!.1 ' (!FC*)%(**!6(%4!*4:&)3.4!)%41!4.(!4&%<,!!0!4.(%!6(%4!F&2<!41!?:&24)2)%3!!&6!8C@K4)'(;!FC4!0!/)/!*1!&84(:!/(2)/)%3!4.&4!4.(! F(*4!6&\$!81:!' (!41!/1!)4!6&*!41!&%*6(:!&@!'\$!20)(%4*!?.1%(!2&@*!&%/!4C:%!4.():!FC*)%(**!1C4! 6)4.1C4!4.('!.&D)%3!41!2&@!&%/!&*<!'(!&F1C4!)4,!!=.(!4:&/(K188!81:!4.&4!6&*!4.&4!0!/)/%#!.&D(! 41!6 (&:!&!21&4!&%/!4) (,!!0!)%*4)4C4 (/!4. &4!&%/!0!. &/!&!4: (' (%/1C*\$\$!*C22(**8C\$!A j;!BS!\$(&:*,!!04! 61:<(/!1C4!6(@,! ! "#!!91!\$1C!/)/%/4!.&D(!41!31!41!21C:41! 9#!!L.(%!0!6(%4!41!4.(!21C:4.1C*(;!'\$!20)(%4!6&*!)%!/&%3(:;!a2&C*(!0!/)/%|4!<%16!6.&4!4.(! . (@!0!6&*!/1)%3,!!TC4!0!<% (6!4. &4!*1!0!/)/%!4,!!W1;!MD(!F((%!)%!4.(!4:&%*&24)1%&@!FC*)%(**;!1.!

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)%2)/(%4*;!1:!/)/!\$1C!81@16!4.&4!)%!4.(!%(6*?&?(:I!!7:!/)/!\$1C!&*<!&F1C4!.)'I!

"#!!-)/!*.(!(D(:!4:\$!41!3(4!\$1C!41!.(\?!.(:!6)4.!(*4&F*.)%3!4.(!Z\1:)/&!O1C*(|!!! 9#!!7.;!*.(!.&/!9&:&.!"&2N&\$!F(&4!&@!18!C*!C?!&!014,!!J(&.,!!9C:(,!!9&:&.||*!&%14.(:!1%(!18! 4.1*(!?(1?!(!\$1C!2&%%14!*&\$!%1!41,!!J(&.;!6(!&!!!314!)%D1!D(//!)%!4.(!Z!1:)/&!O1C*(,!!! " #!! L (:(!\$1C!*C:?:)*(/!6.(%!\$1C!.(&:/!.(!6&*%\\!31)\%3!41!:C\!&3&)\%I! 9#!!W1,!!]%1C3. #*!(%1C3.,! "#!!L.&4!/)/!\$1C!4.)%<!6.(%!.(!!(&41!!L.&4!/)/!\$1C!4.)%<!.(!6&*!31)%3!41!/11!!=.)%<)%3!F&2<! 1%!4.)%3*:!/)/!\$1C!4.)%<!a6(@!1<&\$!5&641%I*!.&/!4.(!Pc!\$(&:*!)%!4.(!9(%&4()I!! 9#!!0!4.1C3.4!.(!6&*!31)%3!41!0)D(!&4!4.(!F(&2.!&%/!(%[1\$!)4;!.1%(*40\$,! "#!!-)/!\$1C!@11<!81:6&:/;!'&\$F(;!41!F()%3!6)4.!.)'!&!044@(!'1:(!&%/!/1)%3!*1'(!8C%!*4C88! 413(4.(:1! 9#!!7:!*(()%3!.)'!/16%!4.(:(;!\$1C!<%16,!!@&C*(!*((!&@!4.(!5&<(@&%/!3C\$*!.&%3!1C4!&4!4.(! F(&2.!)%!4.(!*C''(:4)'(,!!! "#!!L(:(!\$1C!*C:?:)*(/!6.(%!\$1C!81C%/!1C4!.(!6&*!31)%3!41!:C%!81:!U1D(:%1:!! 9#!!W1.! " #!! L . (%!6&*!4. (!8):*4!4) ' (!\$1C!. (&:/!. (!6&*!31)%3!41!/1!)41!!! 9#!!>4!@C%2.!1%(!/&\$,!!! " #!! -)/!. (!(D(:!4(@!\$1C!F(81:(!)4!6&*!&%%1C%2(/I! 9#!!J(&.,!!]@*61:4.!&%/!0!.&/!©C%2.!6)4.!.)'!&%/!.(!410/!C*,!!0!4.)%<!.(\/!&0:(&/\$!410/!] @*61:4.,!!=. (%!. (!410/! ' (!4. (!*& ' (!4.)%3!?: (44\$! ' C2.,!!! "#!!-)/!.(!(b?:(**!&%\$!*?(2)8)2!/)*&??1)%4'(%4!1:!8:C*4:&4)1%!6)4.!4.(!2C::(%4!&/')%)*4:&4)1%;! 6)4.!" **&**:4)%(**I**! 9#!!W1;!. (![C*4!6&%4(/!41!/1!)4;!\$1C!<%16,!!! " #!!J (&.;!. (!4.1C3.4!. (!21C)/!/1!&!F(44(:![1F!6)4.!)4,! 9#!!J(&.:!\$(&..!!0!4.)%<!4.(\$!61C!/\\D(!<%12<(/!.)'!188!\C)4(!.&%/)\$.!!"&:4)%(!*.1C!/%\\4!.&D(! F((%!4.(:(,!!0!'(&%;!.(*!&!311/!3C\$;!FC4!.(!6&*!D(:\$!*C22(**8C)!)%!4.(!:(*4&C:&%4!FC*)%(**!)%!=& ' ?&!&%/!. (!*.1C\/\\D(!*4&\$(/!4.(:(;!:(&\\\$\\$!&%/!4:C\\\$,!!O(!&%/!.)*!6)&(!.&/!&!/(\)3.4&C(! :(*4&C:&%4,!!! "#!!W16!6.&4!:(*4&C:&%4!6&*!4.&4!&3&)%I!!=.&4!6&*%||4!4.(!h&!(%2)&!U&:/(%!6&*!)||4|! 9#!!W1;!0!2&%!4&<(!\$1C!41!4.(!*?14;!FC4!0!2&%!4!4(@!\$1C!4.(!%&'(!18!)4,!!0!'(&%!0!21C!/!/:)D(!\$1C! *4:&)3.4!4.(:(,! " #!!J (&.;!)4!6&*%)4!4. (!h&(%2)&!U&:/(%;!4.1C3.;!6&*!)41!!!

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9#!!W1,!
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2:)* (*!1:!)%*4&%2(*!4.&4!$1C!2&%!:('('F(:!)%!4.1*(!8):*4!81C:!$(&:*I!
9#!!W1,!!O(!&??1)%4(/!'$!*)*4(:!G):2C)4!+C/3(;!FC4!0!61C!/%#4![C/3(!4.&4!41!F(!&!2:)*)*,!!9.(!
.&??(%(/!41!F(!4.(!F(*4!VC&!)8)(/,!!!
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*1 ' (!/)88)2C04$!6)4.!&!9.(:)88!6(!.&/;!-&%!-&%)(0*;!&%/!0!4.)%<!5&641%!:( ' 1D(/!.) ' !1:!.&/!41!
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